

Hebrew Words for God

Singular

- **El** (God) – אֱל – *Psalms* 31:5; 50:1; 52:1,5; 55:19; 68:20, 35; 73:11,17; 74:8; 77:9,13; 78:7-8,18-19,34,41; 82:1; 83:1; 84:2; 86:15; 89:7; 90:2; 94:1; 95:3; 99:8; 106:14,21; 107:11; 118:27; 139:17,23; 149:6; 150:1. *Isaiah* 12:2; 14:13; 40:18; 43:10,12; 45:14-15,21-22; 46:9.
- **El Olam** (Everlasting God) – אֱל עוֹלָם – *Genesis* 21:33.
- **El Gibbor** (Mighty God) – אֱל גִּבּוֹר – *Isaiah* 9:6; 10:21.
- **Olam** (Everlasting) – עוֹלָם – *Jeremiah* 10:10.
- **Leolam** (For Ever) – לְעוֹלָם – *Exodus* 3:15. *Psalms* 92:8; 146:10.
- **Meolam** (from Everlasting) – מְעוֹלָם – *Isaiah* 63:16.
- **Eli** (my God) – אֱלִי – *Psalms* 22:1; 63:1; 68:24; 89:26; 102:24; 118:28; 140:6.
- **Hael** (the God) – הָאֱל – *Deuteronomy* 10:17. *Psalms* 68:19-20; 77:14; 85:8. *Isaiah* 42:5.
- **Vehael** (and the God) – וְהָאֱל – *Isaiah* 5:16.
- **Leel** (for God, unto God) – לְאֱל – *Psalms* 42:2,8,9; 44:20; 57:2.
- **Leel Hashamayim** (unto God the Heavens) – לְאֱל הַשָּׁמַיִם – *Psalms* 136:26.
- **Meel** (from God) – מֵאֱל – *Psalms* 104:21.
- **Veel Elyon** (and High God) – וְאֱל עֲלִיּוֹן – *Psalms* 78:35.
- **Sheel Yaako** (that God of Jacob) – שֵׁאֱל יַעֲקֹב – *Psalms* 146:5.
- **Immanuel** (God with us) – עִמָּנוּאֵל – *Isaiah* 8:8,10.
- **Yisrael** (Got reigns) – יִשְׂרָאֵל – *Jeremiah* 16:15; 18:6,13.
- **Eloah** (God) – אֱלֹהִים – *Psalms* 18:31; 50:22; 114:7; 139:19. *Proverbs* 30:5. *Isaiah* 44:8.
- **Yah** (Jah) – יְהוָה – *Psalms* 68:18; 77:11; 89:8; 94:7,12; 102:18; 104:35; 105:45; 106:1,48; 111:1; 112:1; 113:1,9; 115:17-18; 116:19; 117:2; 118:5,14,17-19; 122:4; 130:3; 135:1,3-4,21; 146:1,10; 147:1,20; 148:1,14; 149:1,9; 150:1,6. *Isaiah* 12:2; 38:11.
- **Beyah** (in Jah) – בַּיהוָה – *Psalms* 68:4. *Isaiah* 26:4.
- **Jehovah** (Jehovah) – יְהוָה – *Genesis* 21:33. *Psalms* 38:21; 50:1; 55:16,22; 56:10; 58:6; 64:10; 68:16; 69:6,13,16,32; 70:1,5; 71:1,5,16; 72:18; 73:28; 74:18; 75:8; 78:4,21; 79:5; 80:4,19; 81:10,15; 83:16,18; 84:1-3,8,11-12; 85:1,7-8,12; 86:1,6,11,17; 87:2,6; 88:1,9,13-14; 89:1,5,8,15,46,51-52; 90:13; 91:9; 92:3,5,8-9,13,15; 93:1,3-5; 94:1,3,5,11,14,17-18,22-23; 95:3,6; 96:4,10,13; 97:1,5,8-10; 98:2,6,9; 99:1-2,5-6,8-9; 100:2-3,5; 101:1,8; 102:1,12,51-16,19,21-22; 103:1-2,6,8,13,17,19-22; 104:1,16,24,31,24; 105:3-4,7,19; 106:2,15,34,47-48; 107:2,6,13,19,24,29,43; 108:3; 109:14-15,20-21,26-27,30; 110:1-2,4; 111:1-2,4,10; 112:1; 113:1-4; 115:1,11-14; 116:1,4-7,9,13,15-17,19; 117:1-2; 118:4,6-7,10-12,15-16,23-27; 119:1,12,31,33,52,55,57,64-65,75,89,107-108,137,145,149,151,156,159,166,169,174; 120:1-2; 121:2,5,7-8; 122:1,4,9; 123:2-3; 124:1-2,6,8; 125:4-5; 126:1-4; 127:1,3; 128:1,4-5; 129:4,8; 130:1,5,7; 131:1,3; 132:1,8,11,13; 133:3; 134:1-3; 135:1-3,5-6,13,19-21; 137:4,7; 138:4-6,8; 139:1,4,21; 140:1,4,6-8,12; 141:1,3,8; 142:1,5; 143:1,7,9,11; 144:1,3,5; 145:3,8-10,14,17-18,20-21; 146:1-2,5,7-10; 147:2,6,11-12; 148:1,5,7,13; 149:4. *Proverbs* 1:7,29; 2:5-6; 3:5,7,9,11-12,19,32-33; 5:21; 6:16; 8:13,22; 9:10; 10:3,22,27,29; 11:1,20; 12:22; 14:2,26-27; 15:3,8-9,11,16,25-26,29,33; 16:2-7; 17:3; 18:10; 19:3,17,21,23; 20:10,12,23,27; 21:1-2,30; 22:2,4,12,14,23; 23:17; 24:18,21; 28:5,25; 29:13; 30:9; 31:30. *Isaiah* 1:2,4,10-11,18,20,28;

2:2-3,5,10-11,17,19,21; 3:8,13-14,16; 4:2,5; 5:12,25; 7:3,7,10-2,17-18; 8:1,3,5,11,18; 9:11,14; 10:20; 11:2-3,9,11,15; 12:1-2,5; 13:5-6,9; 14:1-3,5,22,32; 16:13-14; 17:6; 18:4; 19:1,14, 20-22; 20:2-3; 21:17; 22:17,15; 23:11,17-18; 24:1,3,14-15,21; 25:1,8-10; 26:4,8,10-13,15-17,21; 27:1,3,12; 28:13-14,16,21-22; 29:6,10,22; 30:1,9,15,18,26-27,29-33; 32:6; 33:2,5,10,21-22; 34:16; 35:2,10; 36:7,10,15,18; 37:1,4,6,14-15,17-18,20-22,33-34,36; 38:1-5,7,20,22; 39:5-6,8; 40:2-3,5,7,10,13,28,31; 41:4,13-14,17,20-21 42:5-6,8,13,19,21,24; 43:1,3,10-12,14-16; 44:2,6,23-24; 45:1,3,5-8,11,14,18-19,21; 48:1,14,16-17,20,22; 49:1,4-5,7-8,13-14,18,22-23,25-26; 50:1,4-5,7,9-10; 51:1,4,9,11,13,15,17,20,22; 52:3-5,8-12; 53:1,8,10,13,17; 55:5-8,13; 56:1,3-4,6,8; 58:8,11,13-14; 59:1,15,19-21; 60:1-2,6,9,14,16,19-20,22; 61:1,3,6,8,8-9,11; 62:2-4,6,8-9,11-12; 63:7,16-17; 64:8-9,12; 65:7-8,11,15,23,25; 66:1,5-6,9,12,14-17,20-23. **Jeremiah** 1:2,4,6-9,11:15,19; 2:1-6,8-9,12,17,19,22,29,31,37; 3:1,6,10-14,16-17,20-22,25; 4:1-3,8-10,17,26-27; 5:2-5,9,11,14-15,19,22,24,29; 6:10-12,15-16,21-22,30; 7:1-2,4,11,13,19-20,28-30,32; 8:1,4,7-9,12-14,17 9:3,6,12-13,20,22-25; 10:1-2,6,18,21,23-24; 11:1,3,5-6,9,11,16,21; 12:1,3,13-14, 17; 13:1-3,5-6,8-9,11-15,17,25; 14:1,7,9-11,13-15,20,22; 15:1-3,6,9,11,15-16,20; 16:1,3,5,10-11,14-16,19,21; 17:5,7,10,13-15,19-21,24,26; 18:1,5,11,13,19,23; 19:1,3,6,11-12,14; 20:1-4,7-8,13,16.

- **Ve Jehovah** (and Jehovah, but Jehovah) – **ויהוה** – **Psalms** 96:5; 118:13; 125:2. **Proverbs** 16:9; 25:22. **Isaiah** 3:17; 53:6,10; 58:9. **Jeremiah** 10:10; 11:18; 14:10; 20:12-13.
- **Le Jehovah** (unto Jehovah, for Jehovah, of Jehovah, against Jehovah, belonging to Jehovah) – **ליהוה** – **Deuteronomy** 14:1. **Psalms** 69:31; 76:11; 89:6,18; 91:2; 92:1; 95:1; 96:1-2,7-9; 98:1,4-5; 100:1; 104:33; 105:1; 106:1; 107:1,8,21,31; 115:15-16; 116:12,14,18; 118:1,20,29; 119:126; 132,2,5; 136:1; 140:6; 147:7; 149:1. **Proverbs** 16:11; 20:22; 21:3. **Isaiah** 8:17; 12:4; 18:17; 19:19; 23:18; 27:13; 34:2,6,8; 42:10,12; 44:5; 58:5; 61:2; 66:20. **Jeremiah** 2:3; 3:25; 5:10; 7:2; 8:14 12:12; 13:16; 16:10; 20:13.
- **Ke Jehovah** (like Jehovah) – **כיהוה** – **Psalms** 113:5.
- **Be Jehovah** (in Jehovah, with Jehovah) – **ביהוה** – **Psalms** 97:12, 104:34; 112:7; 115:9-11; 118:8-9; 125:1. **Proverbs** 16:20; 22:19; 29:25. **Isaiah** 26:4; 29:19; 41:16; 45:17,24-25; 59:13; 61:10. **Jeremiah** 3:13,23; 5:12 17:7.
- **She Jehovah** (whose Jehovah) – **שיהוה** – **Psalms** 144:15.
- **Me Jehovah** (from Jehovah) – **מיהוה** – **Proverbs** 8:1; 12:2; 18:22, 20:24. **Isaiah** 29:15; 40:27.
- **Haj Jehovah** (the Jehovah) – **היהוה** – **Jeremiah** 8:19.
- **Ul Jehovah** (and to Jehovah, and for Jehovah) – **וליהוה** – **Psalms** 68:20. **Proverbs** 21:31.
- **Ume Jehovah** (and from Jehovah) – **ומיהוה** – **Proverbs** 16:1,33; 19:14; 29:26.
- **Jehovah Tzevaot** (Jehovah Creator) – **יהוה צבאות** – **Isaiah** 1:9,24; 3:1,15; 5:7,9,16,24; 5:3,5; 8:13,18; 9:7,13,19; 10:16,23-24,26,33; 13:4,13; 14:22-24,27; 17:3; 18:7; 19:4,12,16-17,25; 21:10; 22:5,12,14-15,25; 23:9; 24:23; 25:6; 28:5,29; 37:16,32; 44:6; 45:13; 47:4; 48:2; 51:15; 54:5. **Jeremiah** 6:6,9; 7:3,21; 8:3 9:7,15,17; 10:16; 11:22; 16:9, 19:3,15.
- **Ve Jehovah Tzevaot** (and Jehovah Creator, but Jehovah Creator) – **ויהוה צבאות** – **Jeremiah** 11:17,20.
- **Le Jehovah Tzevaot** (belonging to Jehovah Creator) – **ליהוה צבאות** – **Isaiah** 2:12; 19:18,20.
- **Chai Jehovah** (living Jehovah) – **חיי יהוה** – **Jeremiah** 12:16.
- **Adon** (Lord) – **אדון** – **Psalms** 114:7.
- **Adon Kol Haaretz** (Lord of the Whole Earth) – **אדון כל הארץ** – **Joshua** 3:11,13. **Psalms** 97:5. **Zechariah** 4:14; 6:5.

- **Haadon** (the Lord) – האדון – *Isaiah* 1:24; 3:1; 10:16,33; 19:4.
- **Adoni** (Lord) – אדני – *Jeremiah* 14:13.
- **Kedoosh** (Holy One) – קדוש – *Isaiah* 40:25.
- **Vekedoosh** (and Holy One) – וקדוש – *Isaiah* 57:15.
- **Kedosh** (his Holy One) – קדושו – *Isaiah* 49:7.
- **Kedoshechem** (your Holy One) – קדושכם – *Isaiah* 43:15.
- **Kedoosh Yaako** (Holy One of Jacob) – קדוש יעקב – *Isaiah* 29:23.
- **Kedoosh Yisrael** (Holy One of Israel) – קדוש ישראל – *Psalms* 71:22. *Isaiah* 1:4; 5:19,24; 10:20; 12:6; 17:7; 30:11-12,15; 37:25; 41:14; 43:3,14; 45:11; 47:4; 48:17; 49:7; 54:5; 60:9.
- **Bikdoosh Yisrael** (in Holy One of Israel) – בקדוש ישראל – *Isaiah* 29:19; 41:16.
- **Ukedoosh Yisrael** (and Holy One of Israel) – וקדוש ישראל – *Psalms* 78:41; 41:20.
- **Velikdoosh Yisrael** (and to/for Holy One of Israel) – ולקדוש ישראל – *Psalms* 89:18; 55:5; 60:9.
- **Mikveh Yisrael** (Hope of Israel) – מקוה ישראל – *Jeremiah* 17:13.
- **Ram** (High One) – רם – *Isaiah* 57:15.
- **Elyon** (Most High) – עליון – *Psalms* 77:10; 82:6; 83:18; 91:1,9; 92:1; 107:11.
- **Leelyon** (unto Most High) – לעליון – *Isaiah* 14:14.
- **Venissa** (Lofty One) – ונשא – *Isaiah* 57:15.
- **Shaddai** (Almighty) – שדי – *Psalms* 91:1.
- **Mishshaddai** (from Almighty) – משדי – *Isaiah* 13:6.
- **Aviad** (Everlasting Father) – אביעד – *Isaiah* 9:6.
- **Malkechem** (your King) – מלכם – *Isaiah* 43:15.
- **Umelech** (and King) – ומלך – *Psalms* 95:3. *Jeremiah* 10:10.
- **Hammelech** (the King) – המלך – *Psalms* 98:6. *Isaiah* 6:5.
- **Melech Yaako** (King of Jacob) – מלך יעקב – *Isaiah* 41:21.
- **Melech Yisrael** (King of Israel) – מלך ישראל – *Isaiah* 44:6.
- **Melech Haggoyim** (King of the Nations) – מלך הגוים – *Jeremiah* 10:7.
- **Sar-shalom** (Prince of Peace) – שר־שלום – *Isaiah* 9:6.
- **Tzur** (Rock) – צור – *Isaiah* 44:8.
- **Tzur Yisrael** (Rock of Israel) – צור ישראל – *Isaiah* 30:29.
- **Letzur Yishenu** (to Rock of our Salvation) – לצור ישענו – *Psalms* 95:1.
- **Vetzur Mauzzech** (and Rock of thy Strength) – וצור מעוזך – *Isaiah* 17:10.
- **Vetzur Yeshuati** (and Rock of my Salvation) – וצור ישועתי – *Psalms* 89:26.
- **Mikveh Yisrael** (Hope of Israel) – מקוה ישראל – *Jeremiah* 14:8.
- **Moshia** (Savior) – מושיע – *Isaiah* 43:11; 45:15.
- **Moshio** (his Savior) – מושיעו – *Jeremiah* 14:8.
- **Moshiech** (thy Savior) – מושיעך – *Isaiah* 43:3; 49:26; 60:16.
- **Moshiam** (their Savior) – מושיעם – *Psalms* 106:21.
- **Umoshia** (and Savior) – ומושיע – *Isaiah* 45:11.
- **Lemoshia** (belonging to Savior) – למושיע – *Isaiah* 63:8.

- **Avir Yisrael** (Mighty One of Israel) – אביר ישראל – *Israel* 1:24.
- **Avir Yaako** (Mighty One of Jacob) – אביר יעקב – *Israel* 60:16.
- **Laavir Yaako** (unto Mighty One of Jacob) – לאביר יעקב – *Psalms* 132:2,5.
- **Pele Yoetz** (Wonderful Counselor) – פלא יועץ – *Isaiah* 9:6.
- **Boreicha** (thy Creator) – בוראִיךְ – *Ecclesiastes* 12:1.
- **Bore Yisrael** (Creator of Israel) – בורא ישראל – *Isaiah* 43:15.
- **Bore Ketzot Haaretz** (Creator of the Ends of the Earth) – בורא קצות הארץ – *Isaiah* 40:28.
- **Osehu** (Maker) – עשהו – *Isaiah* 17:7.
- **Osayich** (thy Maker) – עשיךְ – *Isaiah* 54:5.
- **Yotzero** (his Maker) – יצרו – *Isaiah* 45:9.
- **Veyotzero** (and his Maker) – ויצרו – *Isaiah* 45:11.
- **Rishon Vaani Acharon** (the First and the Last) – ראשון ואת־אחרון – *Isaiah* 44:6.
- **Rishon Veet Acharonim** (the First and the Last) – ראשון ואת־אחרנים – *Isaiah* 41:4.
- **Rishon Af Ani Acharon** (the First and also the Last) – ראשון אף אני אחרון – *Isaiah* 48:12.
- **Goel** (Redeemer) – גואל – *Isaiah* 59:20.
- **Goalech or Goalcha** (thy Redeemer) – גאלךְ – *Isaiah* 48:17; 54:8.
- **Goalchem** (your Redeemer) – גאלכם – *Isaiah* 43:14.
- **Goalenu** (our Redeemer) – גאלנו – *Isaiah* 63:16.
- **Vegoalech** (and thy Redeemer) – וגאלךְ – *Isaiah* 41:14; 49:26; 54:5; 60:16.
- **Vegoalo** (and his Redeemer) – וגאלו – *Isaiah* 44:6.
- **Goel Yisrael** (Redeemer of Israel) – גאל ישראל – *Isaiah* 49:7.
- **Voalayich** (thine Husband) – בעליךְ – *Isaiah* 54:5.
- **Leor Olam** (Everlasting Light) – לאור עולם – *Isaiah* 60:19-20.
- **Ruach** (Spirit) – רוח – *Isaiah* 63:14.
- **Ruach Kadesho** (his Holy Spirit) – רוח קדשו – *Isaiah* 63:10-11.
- **Avi** (my Father) – אבי – *Psalms* 89:26. *Jeremiah* 3:4,19.
- **Avinu** (our Father) – אבינו – *Isaiah* 63:16; 64:8.
- **Bechor** (Firstborn) – בכור – *Psalms* 89:27.
- **Marom** (High) – מרום – *Psalms* 92:8.

Plural

- **Adonai** (my Lords) – אדני – *Genesis* 15:2. *Psalms* 38:22; 51:15; 55:9; 57:9; 66:20; 68:17,19,21,32; 69:6; 71:5,16; 73:20; 77:2,7; 78:65; 79:12; 86:3-5,8-9,12,15; 89:49-50; 90:1,17; 109:21; 110:5; 130:2-3; 140:7; 141:8. *Isaiah* 3:15,17-18; 4:4; 6:1,8; 7:7,14,20; 9:8,17; 10:12,23-24; 21:6,8,16; 22:12,14-15; 25:8; 28:16,22; 29:13; 30:15,20; 37:24; 38:14,16; 40:10; 48:16; 49:22; 50:4-5,7,9; 52:4; 56:8; 61:1,11; 65:15. *Jeremiah* 1:6; 2:19,22; 4:10; 7:20.
- **Vadonai** (and my Lords) – ואדני – *Isaiah* 49:14.
- **Adonayich** (thy Lords) – אדני – *Isaiah* 51:22.
- **Adoneinu** (our Lords) – אדונינו – *Psalms* 147:5.

- **Laadonei** (to my Lords, for my Lords) – לאדני – *Psalms* 110:1, 130:6; 136:3. *Isaiah* 22:5; 28:2.
- **Badonai** (in my Lords) – באדני – *Psalms* 73:28.
- **Vaadonei** (and my Lords) – ואדני – *Deuteronomy* 10:17.
- **Vaadoneinu** (and our Lords) – ואדנינו – *Psalms* 135:5.
- **Haadonim** (the Lords) – האדנים – *Deuteronomy* 10:17. *Psalms* 136:3.
- **Elohim** (Gods) – אלהים – *Psalms* 36:7; 42:1-2,4; 43:1,4; 44:1,4,21; 45:2,6-7; 46:1,4-5,10; 47:5-9; 48:3,8-10,14; 49:15; 50:1-2,6-7,16,23; 51:1,10,14-15; 52:7-8; 53:1-2,4-6; 54:1-4; 55:1,14,16,19,23; 56:1,7,9,12-13; 57:1,3,5,7,11; 58:6,11; 59:5,9-10,13,17; 60:1,6,10; 61:2,4,7; 62:1,6,8,11; 63:1; 64:1,2,9; 65:1,9; 66:5,9,16,19-20; 67:1-2,5-7; 68:1-3,5-10,15-18,21,24,26,28,35; 69:1,5,13,29-30,32,35; 70:1,4-5; 71:11-12,17-19; 72:1,18; 73:1,26,28; 74:1,10,22; 75:1,6; 76:1,9; 77:1,3,13,16; 78:10,35,59; 79:1; 80:3-4,7,14,19; 82:1,6,8; 83:1,13; 84:7-9,11; 86:10,14; 95:3; 100:3; 108:1,5,7,11; 135:5; 138:1; 144:9. *Proverbs* 2:5; 3:4; 25:2. *Ecclesiastes* 1:13; 3:10,13; 5:19; 7:18; 8:2,13. *Isaiah* 35:4; 44:6; 45:5,14,21; 46:9; 53:4; 58:2; 64:4.
- **Elohim Elyon** (Most High Gods) – אלהים עליון – *Psalms* 78:56.
- **Elohim Emet** (True Gods) – אלהים אמת – *Jeremiah* 10:10.
- **Elohim Chai** (Living Gods) – אלהים חי – *Isaiah* 37:4.
- **Elohim Chaiyim** (Living Gods) – אלהים חיים – *Jeremiah* 10:10.
- **Eloheicha or Elohayich** (thy Gods) – אלהיך – *Psalms* 42:3,10; 50:7; 68:28; 81:10; 146:10; 147:12. *Isaiah* 7:11; 37:4,10; 41:10,13; 43:3; 48:17; 51:15,20; 52:7; 54:5; 55:5; 60:9; 62:3,5; 66:9. *Jeremiah* 2:17,19; 3:13.
- **Eloheiha** (her Gods) – אלהיה – *Proverbs* 2:17.
- **Elohaim** (my Gods) – אלהי – *Psalms* 35:24; 71:4,12,22; 83:13; 84:10; 86:2,12; 91:2; 104:1; 118:28; 143:10; 145:1. *Proverbs* 30:9. *Isaiah* 25:1; 49:4-5.
- **Elohav** (whose Gods, his Gods, their Gods) – אלהיו – *Psalms* 37:31; 144:15; 146:5. *Isaiah* 8:19; 28:26; 58:2. *Jeremiah* 7:28.
- **Eloheinu** (our Gods) – אלהינו – *Psalms* 20:5; 44:20; 50:3; 66:8; 67:6; 90:17; 92:13; 94:23; 95:7; 98:3; 99:5,8-9; 105:7; 106:47; 122:9; 123:2; 135:2; 147:1. *Isaiah* 1:10; 25:9; 26:13; 35:2; 36:7; 37:20; 40:8; 52:7; 55:7; 59:13; 61:6. *Jeremiah* 3:22-23,25; 5:19,24; 8:14; 14:22; 16:10.
- **Eloheichem** (your Gods) – אלהיכם – *Deuteronomy* 10:17; 14:1. *Psalms* 76:11. *Isaiah* 35:4; 40:9; 59:2; 13:16.
- **Eloheihem** (their Gods) – אלהיהם – *Psalms* 79:10; 115:2. *Jeremiah* 3:21; 5:4-5.
- **Haelohim** (the Gods) – האלהים – *Deuteronomy* 10:17. *Psalms* 87:3. *Ecclesiastes* 3:11,14,17-18; 5:1-2,6-7,18-20; 6:2; 7:13-14,26,29; 8:12,15,17; 9:1,7; 11:9; 12:7,13-14. *Isaiah* 37:16; 45:18.
- **Lelohim** (for Gods, unto Gods) – לאלהים – *Psalms* 42:2,5,11; 43:5; 47:1,9; 57:2; 62:5,11; 66:13; 68:4,31-32,34; 81:1. *Ecclesiastes* 5:4. *Jeremiah* 11:4.
- **Leloheinu** (for our Gods) – לאלהינו – *Isaiah* 40:3; 61:2.
- **Belohim** (through Gods, in Gods) – באלהים – *Psalms* 44:8; 56:4,10-11; 60:12; 62:7; 63:11; 78:19; 108:13.
- **Velohim** (and Gods) – ואלהים – *Psalms* 74:12; 78:7.

- **Vehaelohim** (and the Gods) – והאלהים – *Ecclesiastes* 3:14-15.
- **Vaelohim** (among Gods) – באלהים – *Psalms* 86:8.
- **Kelohim** (as Gods) – כאלהים – *Psalms* 77:13.
- **Belohei** (in my Gods) – באלהי – *Isaiah* 61:10.
- **Meelohai** (from my Gods) – מאלהי – *Psalms* 18:21.
- **Umeelohai** (and from my Gods) – ומאלהי – *Isaiah* 40:27.
- **Velohai** (and my Gods) – ואלהי – *Psalms* 42:11; 43:5; 84:3; 94:22.
- **Velohayich** (and thy Gods) – ואלהיך – *Isaiah* 51:22; 60:19.
- **Veloheinu** (but our Gods) – ואלהינו – *Psalms* 115:3, 116:5.
- **Belohav** (upon his Gods) – באלהיו – *Isaiah* 50:10.
- **Uvelohav** (and by their Gods) – ובאלהיו – *Isaiah* 8:21.
- **Lelohai** (for my Gods, unto my Gods) – לאלהי – *Psalms* 69:3; 104:33; 146:2.
- **Lelohei Haelohim** (unto Gods of the Gods) – לאלהי האלהים – *Psalms* 136:2.
- **Lelohei Yaako** (unto Gods of Jacob) – לאלהי יעקב – *Psalms* 75:9; 81:1,4.
- **Leloheinu** (unto our Gods) – לאלהינו – *Psalms* 40:3; 147:7.
- **Elohei Olam** (Gods of Olam [Everlasting]) – אלהי עולם – *Isaiah* 40:28.
- **Elohei Avraham** (Gods of Abraham) – אלהי אברהם – *Psalms* 47:9.
- **Elohei Yaako** (Gods of Jacob) – אלהי יעקב – *Psalms* 76:6; 84:8; 94:7. *Isaiah* 2:3.
- **Elohei Yisrael** (Gods of Israel) – אלהי ישראל – *Psalms* 59:5, 68:8; 69:6; 72:18; 106:48. *Isaiah* 17:6; 21:10,17; 24:15; 29:23; 37:16,21; 41:16; 45:3,15; 48:2; 52:12. *Jeremiah* 7:3,21 9:15; 11:3; 13:12; 16:9; 19:3,15.
- **Elohei David** (Gods of David) – אלהי דוד – *Isaiah* 38:5.
- **Elohei Tzevaot** (Gods of Creation [Hosts]) – אלהי צבאות – *Psalms* 89:8. *Jeremiah* 5:14; 15:16.
- **Elohei Yeshuati** (Gods of my Salvation) – אלהי ישועתי – *Psalms* 88:1.
- **Elohei Teshuati** (Gods of my Salvation) – אלהי תשועתי – *Psalms* 51:14.
- **Elohei Yishl** (Gods of my Salvation) – אלהי ישעי – *Psalms* 27:9.
- **Elohei Yishech** (Gods of thy Salvation) – אלהי ישעך – *Isaiah* 17:10.
- **Elohei Yishenu** (Gods of our Salvation) – אלהי ישענו – *Psalms* 65:5; 79:9; 85:4.
- **Elohei Haelohim** (Gods of the Gods) – אלהי האלהים – *Deuteronomy* 10:17.
- **Elohei Chasdi** (Gods of Mercy) – אלהי חסדי – *Psalms* 59:10,17.
- **Elohei Tehillati** (Gods of my Praise) – אלהי תהילתי – *Psalms* 109:1.
- **Elohei Mishpat** (Gods of Judgment) – אלהי משפט – *Isaiah* 30:18.
- **Elohei Chol Haaretz** (Gods of the Whole Earth) – אלהי כל חארץ – *Isaiah* 54:5.
- **Uvelohei Yisrael** (and by Gods of Israel) – ובאלהי ישראל – *Isaiah* 48:1.
- **Belohei Amen** (in Gods of Truth) – באלהי אמן – *Isaiah* 65:16.

Interesting Verses

- **Genesis 21:33** – בשם יהוה אל עולם – the name of Jehovah El Olam (everlasting, ancient, or endless).

- **Exodus 3:15** – זה שמי לעלם – this is my name: Leolam (forever).
- **Deuteronomy 4:35,39; 1 Kings 8:60; Psalms 100:3** – יהוה הוא אלהים – Jehovah is Elohim.
- **Deuteronomy 14:1** – בנים אתם ליהוה אלהיכם – You children of Jehovah your Gods (Eloheichem).
- **Psalms 50:1** – אל אלהים יהוה – El Elohim Jehovah.
- **Psalms 69:6; Isaiah 3:15; 10:23-24; 22:12,14-15** – אדני יהוה צבאות – lord Jehovah Creator.
- **Psalms 83:18** – אתה שמך יהוה לבדך עליון על כל הארץ – whose name alone Jehovah the Most High over all the earth.
- **Psalms 89:3; Jeremiah 5:14** – יהוה אלהי צבאות – Jehovah Gods of Creation.
- **Psalms 89:27** – אני בכור אתנהו – I will make him firstborn.
- **Psalms 92:8** – מרום לעלח יהוה – High Leolam Jehovah.
- **Psalms 106:21** – אל מושיעם – God (El) their saviour.
- **Psalms 110:1** – נאם יהוה לאדני – *Either* Jehovah said unto my lords (plural) *or* Jehovah said unto the lord (singular). The King James version of the Bible has it as “The LORD said unto my Lord.”
- **Psalms 122:4** – שבטי יה – the tribes of Yah.
- **Psalms 136:2** – לאלהי האלהים כי לעולם חסדו – unto Elohim of the Elohim, Leolam (forever) mercy.
- **Psalms 136:3** – לאדני האדנים – unto my lord of lords.
- **Isaiah 1:24** – האדון יהוה צבאות אביר ישראל – the lord Jehovah creator mighty one of Israel.
- **Isaiah 3:1** – האדון יהוה צבאות – the lord (singular) Jehovah creator.
- **Isaiah 7:11; 41:13; 55:5; 60:9** – יהוה אלהיך – Jehovah thy Gods (Eloheicha or Elohayich).
- **Isaiah 10:20** – יהוה קדוש ישראל – Jehovah holy one of Israel.
- **Isaiah 10:33** – האדני יהוה צבאות – the lord (singular) or my lords (plural) Jehovah creator.
- **Isaiah 12:2** – אל ישועתי – God my salvation.
- **Isaiah 12:2** – יה יהוה – Yah Jehovah.
- **Isaiah 17:6; 24:15; Jeremiah 11:3; 13:12** – יהוה אלהי ישראל – Jehovah Gods of Israel.
- **Isaiah 18:7** – מקום שם יהוה צבאות הר ציון – the place of the name of Jehovah Creator: the mount Zion.
- **Isaiah 21:10; 37:16; Jeremiah 7:3,21; 9:15; 16:9; 19:3,15** – יהוה צבאות אלהי ישראל – Jehovah Creator Gods of Israel.
- **Isaiah 21:17** – יהוה אלהי ישראל – Jehovah Gods of Israel.
- **Isaiah 22:5** – לאדני יהוה צבאות – by lord Jehovah Creator.
- **Isaiah 25:1** – יהוה אלהי – Jehovah my Gods.
- **Isaiah 25:8; 28:16,22; 30:15; Jeremiah 7:20** – אדני יהוה – my Lords Jehovah.
- **Isaiah 26:4** – ביה יהוה – in Yah Jehovah.
- **Isaiah 26:13; 36:7; 37:4,20; Jeremiah 14:22** – יהוה אלהינו – Jehovah our Gods (Eloheinu).
- **Isaiah 42:5** – האל יהוה – the God (El) Jehovah.
- **Isaiah 43:12** – נאם יהוה ואני אל – Jehovah saith I am God (El).
- **Isaiah 43:14** – יהוה גאלכם קדוש ישראל – Jehovah your Redeemer the Holy One of Israel.

- **Isaiah 43:15** – יהוה קדושכם בורא ישראל מלככם – Jehovah your Holy One the Creator of Israel your King.
- **Isaiah 54:5** – כי בעליך עשיר יהוה צבאות שמו וגאלך קדוש ישראל אלחי כל הארץ יקרא – for thine Husband thy Maker Jehovah Creator his name and thy Redeemer Holy One of Israel the God of the whole earth shall he be called.
- **Isaiah 54:8** – גאלך יהוה – Jehovah thy Redeemer.
- **Isaiah 57:15** – רם ונשא שכן עד וקדוש שמו – High and Lofty One that inhabiteth eternity and whose name is Holy (possibly “whose name is Everlasting Holy”).
- **Isaiah 63:14** – רוח יהוה – Spirit of Jehovah.
- **Isaiah 63:16** – יהוה אבינו גאלנו מעולם שמך – Jehovah our Father our Redeemer from Olam thy name.
- **Isaiah 64:8** – יהוה אבינו – Jehovah our Father.
- **Jeremiah 7:28** – יהוה אלהיו – Jehovah their Gods.
- **Jeremiah 10:10** – ויהוה אלהים אמת הוא אלהים חיים ומלך עולם – And Jehovah Elohim true he (singular) Elohim living (plural) and King Olam.
- **Jeremiah 14:8** – מקוה ישראל מושיעו – Hope Israel Savior.
- **Jeremiah 15:16** – נקרא שמך עלי יהוה צבאות – I am called by thy name even Jehovah Gods of Creation.
- **Jeremiah 16:10** – ליהוה אלהינו – against Jehovah our Gods.
- **Jeremiah 16:21** – שמי יהוה – my name is Jehovah.
- **Jeremiah 17:13** – מקוה ישראל יהוה – Hope Israel Jehovah.

Select Hebrew Letters

- א – Aleph (pronounced *ah-lef*, Aleph has no sound but usually indicates a vowel). From Aleph comes the Greek Alpha and the English A.
- ב – Bet (pronounced *bate*, similar to either the English B or the English V). As a prefix, ב means “in,” “at,” or “with.” Hence, the first letter of the Hebrew Old Testament is ב.
- ג – Gimel (pronounced *geeh-mel*, similar to the hard English G, as in girl).
- ד – Dalet (pronounced *dah-let*, similar to the English D).
- ה – Hey (pronounced *hey*, similar to the English H).
- ו – Vav (pronounced *vahv*, usually similar to the English V, but at the end of a word it sounds like the English U. It can also function as a consonantal vowel).
- ז – Zayin (pronounced *zah-yeen*, similar to the English Z).
- ח – Chet (rhymes with *mate*, similar to the English CH in the word *Bach*).
- ט – Tet (rhymes with *mate*, similar to the English T).
- י – Yod (rhymes with *mode*, similar to the English Y).
- כ – Kaf (pronounced *kahf*, similar to the English K, but sometimes sounds like *kh* or *ch*).
- ך – Final Kaf (some letters in Hebrew are written differently when they are the last letter of a word).
- ל – Lamed (pronounced *lah-med*, similar to the English L).
- מ – Mem (pronounced *mem*, similar to the English M).
- ם – Final Mem. In Hebrew, ם are added to the end of a masculine noun to make it plural the same way

that an *s* or *es* is added to the end of a noun to make it plural in English. There was no visual distinction for final letters in the original Paleo-Hebrew script.

נ – Nun (pronounced *noon*, similar to the English N).

ן – Final Nun.

ס – Samekh (pronounced *sah-mekh*, similar to the English S).

ע – Ayin (pronounced *ah-yeen*, like Aleph, Ayin has no sound but usually indicates a vowel).

פ – Pe (pronounced *pay*, similar to the English P).

ף – Final Pe.

צ – Tsade (pronounced *tsah-dee*, similar to the English TS).

ץ – Final Tsade.

ק – Qof (pronounced *kahf*, similar to the English Q as in queen).

ר – Resh (pronounced *raysh*, similar to the English R).

ש – Shin (pronounced *sheen* or *seen*, similar to the English SH or S).

ת – Tav (pronounced *tahv*, similar to the English T).

Select Hebrew Punctuation

ֿ – Maqaf. Similar to the English hyphen.

Items of Note

- Hebrew, like many of the ancient languages from the region, is written right to left.
- Biblical Hebrew was written with a different script, called Paleo-Hebrew, than is depicted in this document, which looked similar to and was adopted from Phoenician. There is a direct correlation between each letter in Paleo-Hebrew and the Hebrew block script used in this document.
- Old Testament people pronounced the name יהוה (see, for example, Ruth 2:4). After the Old Testament apostasy, the Jews decided that pronouncing יהוה, also known as the Tetragrammaton, was forbidden. Instead, they would say אדני when encountering יהוה in the text, unless אדני was already written immediately preceding or following יהוה (which occurs 315 times in the Old Testament), in which case they would pronounce it אלהים. The consensus among biblical scholars is that this happened sometime between 300 and 200 BC.
- Biblical Hebrew contained no vowel markings, indicated by dots and scratches in modern Hebrew. Instead, vowel sounds were added by the reader. This, combined with the belief that pronouncing the name of God was forbidden, is why there is such confusion as to the original pronunciation of יהוה.
- Some instances of אדון in the bible clearly refer to mortals. See Nehemiah 7:61, Psalms 105:21, Jeremiah 22:18; 34:5.
- When אדון refers to deity it is as part of the phrase אדון כל הארץ—which is translated into English as “Lord of the whole earth” or “Lord of all the earth,”—except in Psalms 114:7.
- Masculine nouns in Hebrew are generally made plural by adding an ם to the end of the word. Thus, אלוה (Eloah, God) becomes אלהים (Elohim, Gods). In addition, possession is indicated by modified suffixes instead of by separate pronouns placed before the noun as we do in English. So אלהים (Elohim, Gods) becomes אלהי (Elohai, my Gods) or אלהינו (Eloheinu, our

Gods). It is common in modern Hebrew linguistic studies to refer to plural forms of words like **אלהים**—also known as the emphatic form—as representing the greatness or glory of the item being described and not to the number thereof, partially because even though the nouns are plural they often take singular verbs.

- Hebrew makes a distinction between Adonai (pronounced *adonai*), which is a possessive plural (my Lords) and is considered to often refer to deity, and Adoni (pronounced *adonee*), which is singular and is considered to often refer to mortals. Most biblical instances of **אדני** are rendered as Adonai. An example of Adoni referring to mortals can be found in 1 Samuel 29:8. Isaiah 10:23-24 is an instance of Adoni that refers to deity. Adonai (plural) is used as the substitution for **יהוה** (singular) by many Jews. Because both words are written **אדני** in biblical Hebrew, with the only difference being modern vowel markings, the distinction can only be made through context.
- **אלהי** can be pronounced either *Elohai* (my Gods) or *Elohei* (Gods of). In modern Hebrew the vowel markings indicate how it should be pronounced. In biblical Hebrew, the context of the sentence indicates which word is in use.
- Many conjoining and modifying words are implied or represented by words that have multiple possible meanings in Hebrew. This sometimes leaves the meaning of biblical phrases open to interpretation. For example, at the beginning of many of the Psalms it states **מזמור לדוד** (Psalm 15), which is translated into English as *A Psalm of David*. But it could also be translated *A Psalm by David, A Psalm for David, A Psalm about David, A Psalm to David*, etcetera.
- The original Old Testament text contained no spaces between words and little punctuation. The concept of where one word ends and another begins is a modern interpretation and sometimes can change the meaning. This can be problematic, but it is consistent with Jewish culture that if you get two Hebrew words in a room together you'll have three opinions.

The Hebrew font used in the original document is Noto Sans Hebrew. It may be rendered differently by different computers depending on the Hebrew fonts available.

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